**藏文字母 IPA 對照表，基本輔音（30 個）:**

| **藏文字母** | **Wylie 轉寫** | **IPA** | **備註，基本輔音（30 個）** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ཀ** | **ka** | **kɑ** | **清不送氣塞音** |
| **ཁ** | **kha** | **kʰɑ** | **清送氣塞音** |
| **ག** | **ga** | **ɡɑ** | **濁塞音** |
| **ང** | **nga** | **ŋɑ** | **鼻音** |
| **ཅ** | **ca** | **t͡ʃɑ** | **清不送氣捲舌塞擦音（或硬顎塞音）** |
| **ཆ** | **cha** | **t͡ʃʰɑ** | **清送氣捲舌塞擦音** |
| **ཇ** | **ja** | **d͡ʒɑ** | **濁捲舌塞擦音** |
| **ཉ** | **nya** | **ɲɑ** | **硬顎鼻音** |
| **ཏ** | **ta** | **tɑ** | **清不送氣齒（齦）塞音** |
| **ཐ** | **tha** | **tʰɑ** | **清送氣齒（齦）塞音** |
| **ད** | **da** | **dɑ** | **濁齒（齦）塞音** |
| **ན** | **na** | **nɑ** | **齒（齦）鼻音** |
| **པ** | **pa** | **pɑ** | **清不送氣雙唇塞音** |
| **ཕ** | **pha** | **pʰɑ** | **清送氣雙唇塞音** |
| **བ** | **ba** | **bɑ** | **濁雙唇塞音** |
| **མ** | **ma** | **mɑ** | **雙唇鼻音** |
| **ཙ** | **tsa** | **t͡sɑ** | **清不送氣齒（齦）塞擦音** |
| **ཚ** | **tsha** | **t͡sʰɑ** | **清送氣齒（齦）塞擦音** |
| **ཛ** | **dza** | **d͡zɑ** | **濁齒（齦）塞擦音** |
| **ཝ** | **wa** | **wɑ** | **半元音（或雙唇擦音）** |
| **ཞ** | **zha** | **ʒɑ** | **濁硬顎擦音** |
| **ཟ** | **za** | **zɑ** | **濁齒（齦）擦音** |
| **འ** | **'a** | **ʔ (∅)** | **喉塞音或零聲母** |
| **ཡ** | **ya** | **jɑ** | **硬顎半元音** |
| **ར** | **ra** | **rɑ** | **捲舌近音或顫音** |
| **ལ** | **la** | **lɑ** | **齒（齦）邊近音** |
| **ཤ** | **sha** | **ɕɑ** | **清硬顎擦音** |
| **ས** | **sa** | **sɑ** | **清齒（齦）擦音** |
| **ཧ** | **ha** | **hɑ** | **清喉擦音** |
| **ཨ** | **a** | **ɑ** | **元音（獨立使用）** |

**附加輔音（6 個）**

| **藏文** | **Wylie 轉寫** | **IPA** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ཊ | ṭa | ʈa |
| ཋ | ṭha | ʈʰa |
| ཌ | ḍa | ɖa |
| ཎ | ṇa | ɳa |
| ཥ | ṣa | ʂa |
| ཀྵ | śa | ɕa |

**元音符號（5 個）**

| **藏文** | **Wylie 轉寫** | **IPA** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ཨཱ | ā | aː |
| ཨི | i | i |
| ཨུ | u | u |
| ཨེ | e | e |
| ཨོ | o | o |

**加字（輔音組合）**

| **類型** | **例子** | **Wylie 轉寫** | **說明** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **頭加字（上加字）** | རྐ, ལྐ, སྐ | rka, lka, ska | r-, l-, s- 加在字前 |
| **下加字** | ཀྲ, ཀྭ | kra, kwa | -r, -w 加在字下 |
| **後加字** | ཀི, ཀུ, ཀེ | ki, ku, ke | 影響發音變化 |